

Utah Division of Water Quality
Salt Lake City, Utah

WASTELOAD ANALYSIS [WLA]
Addendum: Statement of Basis

20-Aug-20
4:00 PM

Facilities: Hiawatha Coal Company
Discharging to: Cedar Creek and Miller Creek

UPDES No: UT-UT0023094

I. Introduction

Wasteload analyses are performed to determine point source effluent limitations necessary to maintain designated beneficial uses by evaluating projected effects of discharge concentrations on in-stream water quality. The wasteload analysis also takes into account downstream designated uses [R317-2-8, UAC]. Projected concentrations are compared to numeric water quality standards to determine acceptability. The anti-degradation policy and procedures are also considered. The primary in-stream parameters of concern may include metals (as a function of hardness), total dissolved solids (TDS), total residual chlorine (TRC), un-ionized ammonia (as a function of pH and temperature, measured and evaluated in terms of total ammonia), and dissolved oxygen.

Mathematical water quality modeling is employed to determine stream quality response to point source discharges. Models aid in the effort of anticipating stream quality at future effluent flows at critical environmental conditions (e.g., low stream flow, high temperature, high pH, etc).

The numeric criteria in this wasteload analysis may always be modified by narrative criteria and other conditions determined by staff of the Division of Water Quality.

II. Receiving Water and Stream Classification

Cedar Creek and Miller Creek: 2B, 3C, 4
Antidegradation Review: Level I review completed. Level II review not required.

III. Numeric Stream Standards for Protection of Aquatic Wildlife

Total Ammonia (TNH3)	Varies as a function of Temperature and pH Rebound. See Water Quality Standards
Chronic Total Residual Chlorine (TRC)	0.011 mg/l (4 Day Average) 0.019 mg/l (1 Hour Average)
Chronic Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	5.00 mg/l (30 Day Average) N/A mg/l (7Day Average) 3.00 mg/l (1 Day Average)
Maximum Total Dissolved Solids	981.0 mg/l

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Acute and Chronic Heavy Metals (Dissolved)

Parameter	4 Day Average (Chronic) Standard		1 Hour Average (Acute) Standard		
	Concentration	Load*	Concentration		Load*
Aluminum	87.00 ug/l**	0.725 lbs/day	750.00	ug/l	6.254 lbs/day
Arsenic	190.00 ug/l	1.584 lbs/day	340.00	ug/l	2.835 lbs/day
Cadmium	1.04 ug/l	0.009 lbs/day	13.56	ug/l	0.113 lbs/day
Chromium III	382.31 ug/l	3.188 lbs/day	7998.62	ug/l	66.695 lbs/day
ChromiumVI	11.00 ug/l	0.092 lbs/day	16.00	ug/l	0.133 lbs/day
Copper	44.15 ug/l	0.368 lbs/day	77.70	ug/l	0.648 lbs/day
Iron			1000.00	ug/l	8.338 lbs/day
Lead	32.23 ug/l	0.269 lbs/day	827.18	ug/l	6.897 lbs/day
Mercury	0.0120 ug/l	0.000 lbs/day	2.40	ug/l	0.020 lbs/day
Nickel	243.05 ug/l	2.027 lbs/day	2186.11	ug/l	18.229 lbs/day
Selenium	4.60 ug/l	0.038 lbs/day	20.00	ug/l	0.167 lbs/day
Silver	N/A ug/l	N/A lbs/day	86.46	ug/l	0.721 lbs/day
Zinc	559.61 ug/l	4.666 lbs/day	559.61	ug/l	4.666 lbs/day

* Allowed below discharge

**Chronic Aluminum standard applies only to waters with a pH < 7.0 and a Hardness < 50 mg/l as CaCO3

Metals Standards Based upon a Hardness of 616.6 mg/l as CaCO3

Organics [Pesticides]

Parameter	4 Day Average (Chronic) Standard		1 Hour Average (Acute) Standard		
	Concentration	Load*	Concentration		Load*
Aldrin			1.500	ug/l	0.013 lbs/day
Chlordane	0.004 ug/l	0.036 lbs/day	1.200	ug/l	0.010 lbs/day
DDT, DDE	0.001 ug/l	0.008 lbs/day	0.550	ug/l	0.005 lbs/day
Dieldrin	0.002 ug/l	0.016 lbs/day	1.250	ug/l	0.010 lbs/day
Endosulfan	0.056 ug/l	0.467 lbs/day	0.110	ug/l	0.001 lbs/day
Endrin	0.002 ug/l	0.019 lbs/day	0.090	ug/l	0.001 lbs/day
Guthion			0.010	ug/l	0.000 lbs/day
Heptachlor	0.004 ug/l	0.032 lbs/day	0.260	ug/l	0.002 lbs/day
Lindane	0.080 ug/l	0.667 lbs/day	1.000	ug/l	0.008 lbs/day
Methoxychlor			0.030	ug/l	0.000 lbs/day
Mirex			0.010	ug/l	0.000 lbs/day
Parathion			0.040	ug/l	0.000 lbs/day
PCB's	0.014 ug/l	0.117 lbs/day	2.000	ug/l	0.017 lbs/day
Pentachlorophenol	13.00 ug/l	108.468 lbs/day	20.000	ug/l	0.167 lbs/day
Toxephene	0.0002 ug/l	0.002 lbs/day	0.7300	ug/l	0.006 lbs/day

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IV. Numeric Stream Standards for Protection of Agriculture

	4 Day Average (Chronic) Standard		1 Hour Average (Acute) Standard	
	Concentration	Load*	Concentration	Load*
Arsenic			100.0 ug/l	lbs/day
Boron			750.0 ug/l	lbs/day
Cadmium			10.0 ug/l	0.04 lbs/day
Chromium			100.0 ug/l	lbs/day
Copper			200.0 ug/l	lbs/day
Lead			100.0 ug/l	lbs/day
Selenium			50.0 ug/l	lbs/day
TDS, Summer			981.0 mg/l	4.09 tons/day

V. Numeric Stream Standards for Protection of Human Health (Class 1C Waters)

Metals	4 Day Average (Chronic) Standard		1 Hour Average (Acute) Standard	
	Concentration	Load*	Concentration	Load*
Arsenic			ug/l	lbs/day
Barium			ug/l	lbs/day
Cadmium			ug/l	lbs/day
Chromium			ug/l	lbs/day
Lead			ug/l	lbs/day
Mercury			ug/l	lbs/day
Selenium			ug/l	lbs/day
Silver			ug/l	lbs/day
Fluoride (3)			ug/l	lbs/day
to			ug/l	lbs/day
Nitrates as N			ug/l	lbs/day
Chlorophenoxy Herbicides				
2,4-D			ug/l	lbs/day
2,4,5-TP			ug/l	lbs/day
Endrin			ug/l	lbs/day
cyclohexane (Lindane)			ug/l	lbs/day
Methoxychlor			ug/l	lbs/day
Toxaphene			ug/l	lbs/day

VI. Numeric Stream Standards the Protection of Human Health from Water & Fish Consumption [Toxics]

Toxic Organics	Maximum Conc., ug/l - Acute Standards			
	Class 1C		Class 3A, 3B	
	[2 Liters/Day for 70 Kg Person over 70 Yr.]		[6.5 g for 70 Kg Person over 70 Yr.]	
Acenaphthene	ug/l	lbs/day	2700.0 ug/l	22.53 lbs/day
Acrolein	ug/l	lbs/day	780.0 ug/l	6.51 lbs/day
Acrylonitrile	ug/l	lbs/day	0.7 ug/l	0.01 lbs/day
Benzene	ug/l	lbs/day	71.0 ug/l	0.59 lbs/day
Benzidine	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Carbon tetrachloride	ug/l	lbs/day	4.4 ug/l	0.04 lbs/day
Chlorobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	21000.0 ug/l	175.22 lbs/day
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene				
Hexachlorobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
1,2-Dichloroethane	ug/l	lbs/day	99.0 ug/l	0.83 lbs/day
1,1,1-Trichloroethane				
Hexachloroethane	ug/l	lbs/day	8.9 ug/l	0.07 lbs/day
1,1-Dichloroethane				
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ug/l	lbs/day	42.0 ug/l	0.35 lbs/day
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ug/l	lbs/day	11.0 ug/l	0.09 lbs/day
Chloroethane			0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Bis(2-chloroethyl) ether	ug/l	lbs/day	1.4 ug/l	0.01 lbs/day
2-Chloroethyl vinyl ether	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
2-Chloronaphthalene	ug/l	lbs/day	4300.0 ug/l	35.88 lbs/day

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2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	6.5 ug/l	0.05 lbs/day
p-Chloro-m-cresol			0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Chloroform (HM)	ug/l	lbs/day	470.0 ug/l	3.92 lbs/day
2-Chlorophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	400.0 ug/l	3.34 lbs/day
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	17000.0 ug/l	141.84 lbs/day
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	2600.0 ug/l	21.69 lbs/day
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	2600.0 ug/l	21.69 lbs/day
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	ug/l	lbs/day	0.1 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ug/l	lbs/day	3.2 ug/l	0.03 lbs/day
1,2-trans-Dichloroethylene	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
2,4-Dichlorophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	790.0 ug/l	6.59 lbs/day
1,2-Dichloropropane	ug/l	lbs/day	39.0 ug/l	0.33 lbs/day
1,3-Dichloropropylene	ug/l	lbs/day	1700.0 ug/l	14.18 lbs/day
2,4-Dimethylphenol	ug/l	lbs/day	2300.0 ug/l	19.19 lbs/day
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	ug/l	lbs/day	9.1 ug/l	0.08 lbs/day
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	ug/l	lbs/day	0.5 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Ethylbenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	29000.0 ug/l	241.97 lbs/day
Fluoranthene	ug/l	lbs/day	370.0 ug/l	3.09 lbs/day
4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether				
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether				
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) e	ug/l	lbs/day	170000.0 ug/l	1418.43 lbs/day
Bis(2-chloroethoxy) met	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Methylene chloride (HM)	ug/l	lbs/day	1600.0 ug/l	13.35 lbs/day
Methyl chloride (HM)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Methyl bromide (HM)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Bromoform (HM)	ug/l	lbs/day	360.0 ug/l	3.00 lbs/day
Dichlorobromomethane	ug/l	lbs/day	22.0 ug/l	0.18 lbs/day
Chlorodibromomethane	ug/l	lbs/day	34.0 ug/l	0.28 lbs/day
Hexachlorobutadiene(c)	ug/l	lbs/day	50.0 ug/l	0.42 lbs/day
Hexachlorocyclopentadi	ug/l	lbs/day	17000.0 ug/l	141.84 lbs/day
Isophorone	ug/l	lbs/day	600.0 ug/l	5.01 lbs/day
Naphthalene				
Nitrobenzene	ug/l	lbs/day	1900.0 ug/l	15.85 lbs/day
2-Nitrophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
4-Nitrophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
2,4-Dinitrophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	14000.0 ug/l	116.81 lbs/day
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	ug/l	lbs/day	765.0 ug/l	6.38 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodimethylamine	ug/l	lbs/day	8.1 ug/l	0.07 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	ug/l	lbs/day	16.0 ug/l	0.13 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylami	ug/l	lbs/day	1.4 ug/l	0.01 lbs/day
Pentachlorophenol	ug/l	lbs/day	8.2 ug/l	0.07 lbs/day
Phenol	ug/l	lbs/day	4.6E+06 ug/l	3.84E+04 lbs/day
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthala	ug/l	lbs/day	5.9 ug/l	0.05 lbs/day
Butyl benzyl phthalate	ug/l	lbs/day	5200.0 ug/l	43.39 lbs/day
Di-n-butyl phthalate	ug/l	lbs/day	12000.0 ug/l	100.12 lbs/day
Di-n-octyl phthlate				
Diethyl phthalate	ug/l	lbs/day	120000.0 ug/l	1001.25 lbs/day
Dimethyl phthlate	ug/l	lbs/day	2.9E+06 ug/l	2.42E+04 lbs/day
Benzo(a)anthracene (P)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Benzo(a)pyrene (PAH)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Benzo(b)fluoranthene (F	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Benzo(k)fluoranthene (F	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Chrysene (PAH)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Acenaphthylene (PAH)				
Anthracene (PAH)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Pyrene (PAH)	ug/l	lbs/day	11000.0 ug/l	91.78 lbs/day
Tetrachloroethylene	ug/l	lbs/day	8.9 ug/l	0.07 lbs/day
Toluene	ug/l	lbs/day	200000 ug/l	1668.74 lbs/day
Trichloroethylene	ug/l	lbs/day	81.0 ug/l	0.68 lbs/day
Vinyl chloride	ug/l	lbs/day	525.0 ug/l	4.38 lbs/day

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				lbs/day
Pesticides				lbs/day
Aldrin	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Dieldrin	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Chlordane	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
4,4'-DDT	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
4,4'-DDE	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
4,4'-DDD	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
alpha-Endosulfan	ug/l	lbs/day	2.0 ug/l	0.02 lbs/day
beta-Endosulfan	ug/l	lbs/day	2.0 ug/l	0.02 lbs/day
Endosulfan sulfate	ug/l	lbs/day	2.0 ug/l	0.02 lbs/day
Endrin	ug/l	lbs/day	0.8 ug/l	0.01 lbs/day
Endrin aldehyde	ug/l	lbs/day	0.8 ug/l	0.01 lbs/day
Heptachlor	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Heptachlor epoxide				
PCB's				
PCB 1242 (Arochlor 1242)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1254 (Arochlor 1254)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1221 (Arochlor 1221)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1232 (Arochlor 1232)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1248 (Arochlor 1248)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1260 (Arochlor 1260)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
PCB-1016 (Arochlor 1016)	ug/l	lbs/day	0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Pesticide				
Toxaphene	ug/l		0.0 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Dioxin				
Dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD)	ug/l	lbs/day		
Metals				
Antimony	ug/l	lbs/day		
Arsenic	ug/l	lbs/day	4300.00 ug/l	35.88 lbs/day
Asbestos	ug/l	lbs/day		
Beryllium				
Cadmium				
Chromium (III)				
Chromium (VI)				
Copper				
Cyanide	ug/l	lbs/day	2.2E+05 ug/l	1835.62 lbs/day
Lead	ug/l	lbs/day		
Mercury			0.15 ug/l	0.00 lbs/day
Nickel			4600.00 ug/l	38.38 lbs/day
Selenium	ug/l	lbs/day		
Silver	ug/l	lbs/day		
Thallium			6.30 ug/l	0.05 lbs/day
Zinc				

There are additional standards that apply to this receiving water, but were not considered in this modeling/waste load allocation analysis.

VII. Mathematical Modeling of Stream Quality

Model configuration was accomplished utilizing standard modeling procedures. Data points were plotted and coefficients adjusted as required to match observed data as closely as possible.

The modeling approach used in this analysis included one or a combination of the following models.

- (1) The Utah River Model, Utah Division of Water Quality, 1992. Based upon STREAMDO IV (Region VIII) and Supplemental Ammonia Toxicity Models; EPA Region VIII, Sept. 1990 and QUAL2E (EPA, Athens, GA).
- (2) Utah Ammonia/Chlorine Model, Utah Division of Water Quality, 1992.
- (3) AMMTOX Model, University of Colorado, Center of Limnology, and EPA Region 8
- (4) Principles of Surface Water Quality Modeling and Control. Robert V. Thomann, et.al. Harper Collins Publisher, Inc. 1987, pp. 644.

Coefficients used in the model were based, in part, upon the following references:

- (1) Rates, Constants, and Kinetics Formulations in Surface Water Quality Modeling. Environmental Research Laboratory, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Athens Georgia. EPA/600/3-85/040 June 1985.
- (2) Principles of Surface Water Quality Modeling and Control. Robert V. Thomann, et.al. Harper Collins Publisher, Inc. 1987, pp. 644.

VIII. Modeling Information

The required information for the model may include the following information for both the upstream conditions at low flow and the effluent conditions:

Flow, Q, (cfs or MGD)	D.O. mg/l
Temperature, Deg. C.	Total Residual Chlorine (TRC), mg/l
pH	Total NH3-N, mg/l
BOD5, mg/l	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS), mg/l
Metals, ug/l	Toxic Organics of Concern, ug/l

Other Conditions

In addition to the upstream and effluent conditions, the models require a variety of physical and biological coefficients and other technical information. In the process of actually establishing the permit limits for an effluent, values are used based upon the available data, model calibration, literature values, site visits and best professional judgement.

Model Inputs

The following is upstream and discharge information that was utilized as inputs for the analysis. Dry washes are considered to have an upstream flow equal to the flow of the discharge.

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**Current Upstream Information
Stream
Critical Low**

	Flow cfs	Temp. Deg. C	pH	T-NH3 mg/l as N	BOD5 mg/l	DO mg/l	TRC mg/l	TDS mg/l
Summer (Irrig. Season)	0.0	18.0	8.1	0.03	1.00	9.58	0.00	1200.0
Fall	0.0	10.0	8.0	0.03	1.00	---	0.00	1200.0
Winter	0.0	6.0	8.0	0.03	1.00	---	0.00	1200.0
Spring	0.0	12.0	8.0	0.03	1.00	---	0.00	1200.0
Dissolved Metals All Seasons	Al ug/l 1.59*	As ug/l 0.53*	Cd ug/l 0.053*	CrIII ug/l 0.53*	CrVI ug/l 2.65*	Copper ug/l 0.53*	Fe ug/l 0.83*	Pb ug/l 0.53*
Dissolved Metals All Seasons	Hg ug/l 0.0000	Ni ug/l 0.53*	Se ug/l 1.06*	Ag ug/l 0.1*	Zn ug/l 0.053*	Boron ug/l 10.0		* 1/2 MDL

Projected Discharge Information

Season	Flow, MGD	Temp.	TDS mg/l	TDS tons/day
Summer	1.00000	12.8	775.57	3.23348
Fall	1.00000	12.0		
Winter	1.00000	11.7		
Spring	1.00000	12.3		

All model numerical inputs, intermediate calculations, outputs and graphs are available for discussion, inspection and copy at the Division of Water Quality.

IX. Effluent Limitations

Current State water quality standards are required to be met under a variety of conditions including in-stream flows targeted to the 7-day, 10-year low flow (R317-2-9).

Other conditions used in the modeling effort coincide with the environmental conditions expected at low stream flows.

Effluent Limitation for Flow based upon Water Quality Standards

In-stream criteria of downstream segments will be met with an effluent flow maximum value as follows:

Season	Daily Average	
Summer	1.000 MGD	1.547 cfs
Fall	1.000 MGD	1.547 cfs
Winter	1.000 MGD	1.547 cfs
Spring	1.000 MGD	1.547 cfs

Flow Requirement or Loading Requirement

The calculations in this wasteload analysis utilize the maximum effluent discharge flow of 1 MGD. If the discharger is allowed to have a flow greater than 1 MGD during 7Q10 conditions, and effluent limit concentrations as indicated, then water quality standards will be violated. In order to prevent this from occurring, the permit writers must include the discharge flow limitation as indicated above; or, include loading effluent limits in the permit.

Effluent Limitation for Whole Effluent Toxicity (WET) based upon WET Policy

Effluent Toxicity will not occur in downstream segments if the values below are met.

WET Requirements	LC50 >	EOP Effluent	[Acute]
	IC25 >	99.9% Effluent	[Chronic]

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Effluent Limitation for Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) based upon Water Quality Standards or Regulations

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Dissolved Oxygen will be met with an effluent BOD limitation as follows:

Season	Concentration	
Summer	25.0 mg/l as BOD5	208.5 lbs/day
Fall	25.0 mg/l as BOD5	208.5 lbs/day
Winter	25.0 mg/l as BOD5	208.5 lbs/day
Spring	25.0 mg/l as BOD5	208.5 lbs/day

Effluent Limitation for Dissolved Oxygen (DO) based upon Water Quality Standards

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Dissolved Oxygen will be met with an effluent D.O. limitation as follows:

Season	Concentration
Summer	5.00
Fall	5.00
Winter	5.00
Spring	5.00

Effluent Limitation for Total Ammonia based upon Water Quality Standards

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Total Ammonia will be met with an effluent limitation (expressed as Total Ammonia as N) as follows:

Season		Concentration	Load
Summer	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	4.4 mg/l as N	37.1 lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	18.9 mg/l as N	157.9 lbs/day
Fall	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	5.6 mg/l as N	46.4 lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	28.1 mg/l as N	234.6 lbs/day
Winter	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	7.8 mg/l as N	65.2 lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	62.8 mg/l as N	523.6 lbs/day
Spring	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	5.6 mg/l as N	0.0 lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	28.1 mg/l as N	0.0 lbs/day

Acute limit calculated with an Acute Zone of Initial Dilution (ZID) to be equal to 100.0%.

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Effluent Limitation for Total Residual Chlorine based upon Water Quality Standards

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Total Residual Chlorine will be met with an effluent limitation as follows:

Season		Concentration		Load	
Summer	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	0.011	mg/l	0.09	lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	0.019	mg/l	0.16	lbs/day
Fall	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	0.011	mg/l	0.09	lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	0.019	mg/l	0.16	lbs/day
Winter	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	0.011	mg/l	0.09	lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	0.019	mg/l	0.16	lbs/day
Spring	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	0.011	mg/l	0.00	lbs/day
	1 Hour Avg. - Acute	0.019	mg/l	0.00	lbs/day

Effluent Limitations for Total Dissolved Solids based upon Water Quality Standards

Season		Concentration		Load	
Summer	Maximum, Acute	980.9	mg/l	4.09	tons/day
Fall	Maximum, Acute	980.9	mg/l	4.09	tons/day
Winter	Maximum, Acute	980.9	mg/l	4.09	tons/day
Spring	4 Day Avg. - Chronic	980.9	mg/l	4.09	tons/day

Colorado Salinity Forum Limits Determined by Permitting Section
Concentration limit is based on limits developed in the West Colorado Watershed TMDL,
approved by EPA in 2004.

Effluent Limitations for Total Recoverable Metals based upon Water Quality Standards

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Dissolved Metals will be met with an effluent limitation as follows (based upon a hardness of 616.6 mg/l):

	4 Day Average		1 Hour Average		Load
	Concentration	Load	Concentration	Load	
Aluminum	N/A	N/A	750.5	ug/l	6.3 lbs/day
Arsenic	190.12 ug/l	1.0 lbs/day	340.2	ug/l	2.8 lbs/day
Cadmium	1.04 ug/l	0.0 lbs/day	13.6	ug/l	0.1 lbs/day
Chromium III	382.55 ug/l	2.1 lbs/day	8,003.8	ug/l	66.7 lbs/day
Chromium VI	11.00 ug/l	0.1 lbs/day	16.0	ug/l	0.1 lbs/day
Copper	44.17 ug/l	0.2 lbs/day	77.8	ug/l	0.6 lbs/day
Iron	N/A	N/A	1,000.6	ug/l	8.3 lbs/day
Lead	32.25 ug/l	0.2 lbs/day	827.7	ug/l	6.9 lbs/day
Mercury	0.01 ug/l	0.0 lbs/day	2.4	ug/l	0.0 lbs/day
Nickel	243.21 ug/l	1.3 lbs/day	2,187.5	ug/l	18.2 lbs/day
Selenium	4.60 ug/l	0.0 lbs/day	20.0	ug/l	0.2 lbs/day
Silver	N/A	N/A	86.5	ug/l	0.7 lbs/day
Zinc	559.97 ug/l	3.0 lbs/day	560.0	ug/l	4.7 lbs/day
Cyanide	5.20 ug/l	0.0 lbs/day	22.0	ug/l	0.2 lbs/day

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**Effluent Limitations for Heat/Temperature based upon
Water Quality Standards**

Summer	22.0 Deg. C.	71.6 Deg. F
Fall	14.0 Deg. C.	57.2 Deg. F
Winter	10.0 Deg. C.	50.0 Deg. F
Spring	16.0 Deg. C.	60.8 Deg. F

**Effluent Limitations for Organics [Pesticides]
Based upon Water Quality Standards**

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Organics [Pesticides]
will be met with an effluent limit as follows:

	4 Day Average		1 Hour Average		
	Concentration	Load	Concentration		Load
Aldrin			1.5E+00	ug/l	1.93E-02 lbs/day
Chlordane	4.30E-03 ug/l	3.59E-02 lbs/day	1.2E+00	ug/l	1.55E-02 lbs/day
DDT, DDE	1.00E-03 ug/l	8.34E-03 lbs/day	5.5E-01	ug/l	7.09E-03 lbs/day
Dieldrin	1.90E-03 ug/l	1.58E-02 lbs/day	1.3E+00	ug/l	1.61E-02 lbs/day
Endosulfan	5.60E-02 ug/l	4.67E-01 lbs/day	1.1E-01	ug/l	1.42E-03 lbs/day
Endrin	2.30E-03 ug/l	1.92E-02 lbs/day	9.0E-02	ug/l	1.16E-03 lbs/day
Guthion	0.00E+00 ug/l	0.00E+00 lbs/day	1.0E-02	ug/l	1.29E-04 lbs/day
Heptachlor	3.80E-03 ug/l	3.17E-02 lbs/day	2.6E-01	ug/l	3.35E-03 lbs/day
Lindane	8.00E-02 ug/l	6.67E-01 lbs/day	1.0E+00	ug/l	1.29E-02 lbs/day
Methoxychlor	0.00E+00 ug/l	0.00E+00 lbs/day	3.0E-02	ug/l	3.87E-04 lbs/day
Mirex	0.00E+00 ug/l	0.00E+00 lbs/day	1.0E-02	ug/l	1.29E-04 lbs/day
Parathion	0.00E+00 ug/l	0.00E+00 lbs/day	4.0E-02	ug/l	5.16E-04 lbs/day
PCB's	1.40E-02 ug/l	1.17E-01 lbs/day	2.0E+00	ug/l	2.58E-02 lbs/day
Pentachlorophenol	1.30E+01 ug/l	1.08E+02 lbs/day	2.0E+01	ug/l	2.58E-01 lbs/day
Toxephene	2.00E-04 ug/l	1.67E-03 lbs/day	7.3E-01	ug/l	9.42E-03 lbs/day

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**Effluent Targets for Pollution Indicators
Based upon Water Quality Standards**

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Pollution Indicators will be met with an effluent limit as follows:

	1 Hour Average	
	Concentration	Loading
Gross Beta (pCi/l)	50.0 pCi/L	
BOD (mg/l)	5.0 mg/l	41.7 lbs/day
Nitrates as N	4.0 mg/l	33.4 lbs/day
Total Phosphorus as P	0.05 mg/l	0.4 lbs/day
Total Suspended Solids	90.0 mg/l	750.4 lbs/day

Note: Pollution indicator targets are for information purposes only.

**Effluent Limitations for Protection of Human Health [Toxics Rule]
Based upon Water Quality Standards (Most stringent of 1C or 3A & 3B as appropriate.)**

In-stream criteria of downstream segments for Protection of Human Health [Toxics] will be met with an effluent limit as follows:

	Maximum Concentration	
	Concentration	Load
Toxic Organics		
Acenaphthene	2.70E+03 ug/l	2.25E+01 lbs/day
Acrolein	7.81E+02 ug/l	6.51E+00 lbs/day
Acrylonitrile	6.60E-01 ug/l	5.51E-03 lbs/day
Benzene	7.10E+01 ug/l	5.92E-01 lbs/day
Benzidine	ug/l	lbs/day
Carbon tetrachloride	4.40E+00 ug/l	3.67E-02 lbs/day
Chlorobenzene	2.10E+04 ug/l	1.75E+02 lbs/day
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene		
Hexachlorobenzene	7.70E-04 ug/l	6.42E-06 lbs/day
1,2-Dichloroethane	9.91E+01 ug/l	8.26E-01 lbs/day
1,1,1-Trichloroethane		
Hexachloroethane	8.91E+00 ug/l	7.43E-02 lbs/day
1,1-Dichloroethane		
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	4.20E+01 ug/l	3.50E-01 lbs/day
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1.10E+01 ug/l	9.18E-02 lbs/day
Chloroethane		
Bis(2-chloroethyl) ether	1.40E+00 ug/l	1.17E-02 lbs/day
2-Chloroethyl vinyl ether		
2-Chloronaphthalene	4.30E+03 ug/l	3.59E+01 lbs/day
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	6.50E+00 ug/l	5.42E-02 lbs/day
p-Chloro-m-cresol		
Chloroform (HM)	4.70E+02 ug/l	3.92E+00 lbs/day
2-Chlorophenol	4.00E+02 ug/l	3.34E+00 lbs/day
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	1.70E+04 ug/l	1.42E+02 lbs/day
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	2.60E+03 ug/l	2.17E+01 lbs/day
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	2.60E+03 ug/l	2.17E+01 lbs/day
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	7.70E-02 ug/l	6.42E-04 lbs/day
1,1-Dichloroethylene	3.20E+00 ug/l	2.67E-02 lbs/day
1,2-trans-Dichloroethylene1		
2,4-Dichlorophenol	7.91E+02 ug/l	6.59E+00 lbs/day
1,2-Dichloropropane	3.90E+01 ug/l	3.25E-01 lbs/day
1,3-Dichloropropylene	1.70E+03 ug/l	1.42E+01 lbs/day
2,4-Dimethylphenol	2.30E+03 ug/l	1.92E+01 lbs/day
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	9.11E+00 ug/l	7.59E-02 lbs/day
2,6-Dinitrotoluene		
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	5.40E-01 ug/l	4.51E-03 lbs/day
Ethylbenzene	2.90E+04 ug/l	2.42E+02 lbs/day
Fluoranthene	3.70E+02 ug/l	3.09E+00 lbs/day
4-Chlorophenyl phenyl ether		
4-Bromophenyl phenyl ether		
Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) ether	1.70E+05 ug/l	1.42E+03 lbs/day
Bis(2-chloroethoxy) methane		
Methylene chloride (HM)	1.60E+03 ug/l	1.33E+01 lbs/day
Methyl chloride (HM)		
Methyl bromide (HM)		
Bromoform (HM)	3.60E+02 ug/l	3.00E+00 lbs/day

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Dichlorobromomethane(HM)	2.20E+01 ug/l	1.84E-01 lbs/day
Chlorodibromomethane (HM)	3.40E+01 ug/l	2.84E-01 lbs/day
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	1.70E+04 ug/l	1.42E+02 lbs/day
Isophorone	6.00E+02 ug/l	5.01E+00 lbs/day
Naphthalene		
Nitrobenzene	1.90E+03 ug/l	1.59E+01 lbs/day
2-Nitrophenol		
4-Nitrophenol		
2,4-Dinitrophenol	1.40E+04 ug/l	1.17E+02 lbs/day
4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol	7.65E+02 ug/l	6.38E+00 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodimethylamine	8.11E+00 ug/l	6.76E-02 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	1.60E+01 ug/l	1.33E-01 lbs/day
N-Nitrosodi-n-propylamine	1.40E+00 ug/l	1.17E-02 lbs/day
Pentachlorophenol	8.21E+00 ug/l	6.84E-02 lbs/day
Phenol	4.60E+06 ug/l	3.84E+04 lbs/day
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	5.90E+00 ug/l	4.92E-02 lbs/day
Butyl benzyl phthalate	5.20E+03 ug/l	4.34E+01 lbs/day
Di-n-butyl phthalate	1.20E+04 ug/l	1.00E+02 lbs/day
Di-n-octyl phthlate		
Diethyl phthalate	1.20E+05 ug/l	1.00E+03 lbs/day
Dimethyl phthlate	2.90E+06 ug/l	2.42E+04 lbs/day
Benzo(a)anthracene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Benzo(a)pyrene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Benzo(b)fluoranthene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Benzo(k)fluoranthene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Chrysene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Acenaphthylene (PAH)		
Anthracene (PAH)		
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene (PAH)	3.10E-02 ug/l	2.59E-04 lbs/day
Pyrene (PAH)	1.10E+04 ug/l	9.18E+01 lbs/day
Tetrachloroethylene	8.91E+00 ug/l	7.43E-02 lbs/day
Toluene	2.00E+05 ug/l	1.67E+03 lbs/day
Trichloroethylene	8.11E+01 ug/l	6.76E-01 lbs/day
Vinyl chloride	5.25E+02 ug/l	4.38E+00 lbs/day

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Pesticides

Aldrin	1.40E-04 ug/l	1.17E-06 lbs/day
Dieldrin	1.40E-04 ug/l	1.17E-06 lbs/day
Chlordane	5.90E-04 ug/l	4.92E-06 lbs/day
4,4'-DDT	5.90E-04 ug/l	4.92E-06 lbs/day
4,4'-DDE	5.90E-04 ug/l	4.92E-06 lbs/day
4,4'-DDD	8.41E-04 ug/l	7.01E-06 lbs/day
alpha-Endosulfan	2.00E+00 ug/l	1.67E-02 lbs/day
beta-Endosulfan	2.00E+00 ug/l	1.67E-02 lbs/day
Endosulfan sulfate	2.00E+00 ug/l	1.67E-02 lbs/day
Endrin	8.11E-01 ug/l	6.76E-03 lbs/day
Endrin aldehyde	8.11E-01 ug/l	6.76E-03 lbs/day
Heptachlor	2.10E-04 ug/l	1.75E-06 lbs/day
Heptachlor epoxide		

PCB's

PCB 1242 (Arochlor 1242)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1254 (Arochlor 1254)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1221 (Arochlor 1221)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1232 (Arochlor 1232)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1248 (Arochlor 1248)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1260 (Arochlor 1260)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day
PCB-1016 (Arochlor 1016)	4.50E-05 ug/l	3.75E-07 lbs/day

Pesticide

Toxaphene	7.50E-04 ug/l	6.26E-06 lbs/day
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Metals

Antimony	ug/l	lbs/day
Arsenic	ug/l	lbs/day
Asbestos	ug/l	lbs/day
Beryllium		
Cadmium		
Chromium (III)		
Chromium (VI)		
Copper	ug/l	lbs/day
Cyanide	ug/l	lbs/day
Lead		
Mercury	ug/l	lbs/day
Nickel	ug/l	lbs/day
Selenium		
Silver		
Thallium	ug/l	lbs/day
Zinc		

Dioxin

Dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD)	1.40E-08 ug/l	1.17E-10 lbs/day
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**Metals Effluent Limitations for Protection of All Beneficial Uses
Based upon Water Quality Standards and Toxics Rule**

	Class 4 Acute Agricultural ug/l	Class 3 Acute Aquatic Wildlife ug/l	Acute Toxics Drinking Water Source ug/l	Acute Toxics Wildlife ug/l	1C Acute Health Criteria ug/l	Acute Most Stringent ug/l	Class 3 Chronic Aquatic Wildlife ug/l
Aluminum		750.5				750.5	N/A
Antimony				4302.8		4302.8	
Arsenic	100.1	340.2			0.0	100.1	190.1
Barium						0.0	
Beryllium						0.0	
Cadmium	10.0	13.6			0.0	10.0	1.0
Chromium (III)		8003.8			0.0	8003.8	382.6
Chromium (VI)	100.1	16.0			0.0	16.01	11.00
Copper	200.1	77.8				77.8	44.2
Cyanide		22.0	220142.2			22.0	5.2
Iron		1000.6				1000.6	
Lead	100.1	827.7			0.0	100.1	32.3
Mercury		2.40		0.15	0.0	0.15	0.012
Nickel		2187.5		4603.0		2187.5	243.2
Selenium	50.0	20.0			0.0	20.0	4.6
Silver		86.5			0.0	86.5	
Thallium				6.3		6.3	
Zinc		560.0				560.0	560.0
Boron	750.5					750.5	

Summary Effluent Limitations for Metals [Wasteload Allocation, TMDL]

[If Acute is more stringent than Chronic, then the Chronic takes on the Acute value.]

	WLA Acute ug/l	WLA Chronic ug/l	
Aluminum	750.5	N/A	
Antimony	4302.78		
Arsenic	100.1	190.1	Acute Controls
Asbestos	0.00E+00		
Barium			
Beryllium			
Cadmium	10.0	1.0	
Chromium (III)	8003.8	383	
Chromium (VI)	16.0	11.0	
Copper	77.8	44.2	
Cyanide	22.0	5.2	
Iron	1000.6		
Lead	100.1	32.3	
Mercury	0.150	0.012	
Nickel	2187.5	243	
Selenium	20.0	4.6	
Silver	86.5	N/A	
Thallium	6.3		
Zinc	560.0	560.0	
Boron	750.48		

Other Effluent Limitations are based upon R317-1.

E. coli 126.0 organisms per 100 ml

X. Antidegradation Considerations

The Utah Antidegradation Policy allows for degradation of existing quality where it is determined that such lowering of water quality is necessary to accommodate important economic or social development in the area in which the waters are protected [R317-2-3]. It has been determined that certain chemical parameters introduced by this discharge will cause an increase of the concentration of said parameters in the receiving waters. Under no conditions will the increase in concentration be allowed to interfere with existing instream water uses.

The antidegradation rules and procedures allow for modification of effluent limits less than those based strictly upon mass balance equations utilizing 100% of the assimilative capacity of the receiving water. Additional factors include considerations for "Blue-ribbon" fisheries, special recreational areas, threatened and endangered species, and drinking water sources.

An Antidegradation Level I Review was conducted on this discharge and its effect on the receiving water. Based upon that review, it has been determined that an Antidegradation Level II Review is **not** required.

XI. Colorado River Salinity Forum Considerations

Discharges in the Colorado River Basin are required to have their discharge at a TDS loading of less than 1.00 tons/day unless certain exemptions apply. Refer to the Forum's Guidelines for additional information allowing for an exceedence of this value. This doesn't apply to facilities that do not discharge to the Colorado River Basin.

XII. Summary Comments

The mathematical modeling and best professional judgement indicate that violations of receiving water beneficial uses with their associated water quality standards, including important downstream segments, will not occur for the evaluated parameters of concern as discussed above if the effluent limitations indicated above are met.

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XIII. Notice of UPDES Requirement

This Addendum to the Statement of Basis does not authorize any entity or party to discharge to the waters of the State of Utah. That authority is granted through a UPDES permit issued by the Utah Division of Water Quality. The numbers presented here may be changed as a function of other factors. Dischargers are strongly urged to contact the Permits Section for further information. Permit writers may utilize other information to adjust these limits and/or to determine other limits based upon best available technology and other considerations provided that the values in this wasteload analysis [TMDL] are not compromised. See special provisions in Utah Water Quality Standards for adjustments in the Total Dissolved Solids values based upon background concentration.

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File Name: Hiawatha_WLA_09-17-2020

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APPENDIX - Coefficients and Other Model Information

CBOD Coeff. (Kd)20 1/day 2.000	CBOD Coeff. FORCED (Kd)/day 0.000	CBOD Coeff. (Ka)T 1/day 0.805	REAER. Coeff. (Ka)20 (Ka)/day 1637.103	REAER. Coeff. FORCED 1/day 0.000	REAER. Coeff. (Ka)T 1/day 1023.130	NBOD Coeff. (Kn)20 1/day 0.600	NBOD Coeff. (Kn)T 1/day 0.131
Open Coeff. (K4)20 1/day 0.000	Open Coeff. (K4)T 1/day 0.000	NH3 LOSS (K5)20 1/day 4.000	NH3 (K5)T 1/day 1.610	NO2+NO3 LOSS (K6)20 1/day 0.000	NO2+NO3 (K6)T 1/day 0.000	TRC Decay K(CI)20 1/day 32.000	TRC K(CI)(T) 1/day 10.083
BENTHIC DEMAND (SOD)20 gm/m2/day 1.000	BENTHIC DEMAND (SOD)T gm/m2/day 0.287						
K1 CBOD {theta} 1.0	K2 Reaer. {theta} 1.0	K3 NH3 {theta} 1.1	K4 Open {theta} 1.0	K5 NH3 Loss {theta} 1.0	K6 NO2+3 {theta} 1.0	K(CI) TRC {theta} 1.1	S Benthic {theta} 1.1

Antidegradation Review

An antidegradation review (ADR) was conducted to determine whether the proposed activity complies with the applicable antidegradation requirements for receiving waters that may be affected. The Level I ADR evaluated the criteria of R317-2-3.5(b) and determined that a Level II antidegradation Review is not required.