# Financial Assurance May 2021



## Purpose of Financial Assurance

Financial Assurance is Required to Make Sure there is Money Available to do the Work Required by the Regulations.

The Financial Assurance Program is Based on the Possibility that a Responsible Party May Go Bankrupt, and that the State of Utah Must Assume their Various Responsibilities. This Might Include:

•Closing Down and Decontaminating Permitted Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities

- Performing Ongoing Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring of Closed Facilities
- •Cleaning-Up Corrective Action Sites



# Used Oil Financial Assurance Regulations

- R315-15-10 Financial Requirements
- R315-15-11 Cleanup and Closure
- R315-15-12 Financial Assurance
- R315-15-17 Wording of Financial Assurance Mechanisms



# Used Oil Financial Assurance Requirements

- Commercial General Liability, Automobile Liability, Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability
- Environmental Pollution Legal Liability Coverage (Resulting from Sudden or Non-Sudden Used Oil Releases)
- A Financial Mechanism to Cover Cleanup and Closure Costs



#### The Cleanup and Closure Cost Estimate

- Based on Third-Party, Direct-Estimated Costs
- Must Include Removing, Transporting, and Disposing of All Used Oil
- Use the "Highest Cost Estimate of the Maximum Inventory of Used Oil"
- Include Decontamination of Containment System Components, Equipment, and Structures
- Include Disposal of All Rinse Waters, Rags, and Personal Protective Equipment
- Each Year the Cost Estimate Must be Adjusted for Inflation



## Used Oil Financial Assurance Mechanisms

- Insurance
- Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit
- Surety Bond
- Trust Agreement



### Example - Used Oil Facility Closure Cost Estimate

Task 1 - Soil and Groundwater Testing	Quantity	Units Hours Hours Hours	<b>Rate</b> \$75.00 \$80.00 \$175.00	Cost				
Sample Collection (Labor)				\$750.00				
Sampling (Labor) Supervisor	10			\$800.00				
Drilling Soil Sample Collection	10			\$1,750.00				
Soil (22) and Groundwater (4) Sample Laboratory Analytical Costs	26	Each	\$550.00	\$14,300.00				
Task 1 - Soil and Groundwater Testing Sub-Total								
Task 2 - Plant Decommission	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost				
Removal, Transportation, Sale and/or Recycling of Used Oil	705652	Gallons	\$0.08	\$56,452.16				
Disposal of Used Oil Filters	10	Drum	\$107.00	\$1,070.00				
Disposal of Drums (Empty)	1	Truck Load	\$400.00	\$400.00				
Tanks(s) Cleaning/Decontamination	21	Each	\$1,024.00	\$21,504.00				
Tanks Rinsate Heel/Sludge/Solids	3600	Gallons	\$1.89	\$6,804.00				
Tank Rinsate Oily Water	6900	Gallons	\$0.79	\$5,451.00				
Diesel Fuel for Rinsate	775	Gallons	\$2.79	\$2,162.25				
Rinsate Analytical (4) (Composite Samples)	4	Each	\$525.00	\$2,100.00				
Steam Cleaning Concrete and Rinsate Disposal	1 1 11500	Each Each Gallons	\$3,000.00 \$4,000.00 \$0.15	\$3,000.00				
Clean Auxiliary Equipment (Clay Filtration Systems, Oil/Water Centrifuge and Condenser/Knock-Out Tanks & Rinsate Disposal				\$4,000.00				
ncineration of Transformer Oil >2 ppm and <50 ppm and PCB Tank Decontamination Rinsate				\$1,725.00				
Disposal PCB Contaminated PPE and Rags (2 Drums) (PCB <50 ppm)	600	Pounds	\$0.65	\$390.00				
Heavy Equipment for Contaminated Soil Removal	1	Each	\$1,500.00	\$1,500.00				
Contaminated Soil Removal (Labor)	5	Hours	\$75.00	\$375.00				
Contaminated Soil Removal (Supervisor)	5	Hours	\$80.00	\$400.00				
Transportation and Disposal of Oil Contaminated Soil	27	Tons	\$50.00	\$1,350.00				
Task 2 - Plant Decommission Sub-Total			\$108,683.4 <sup>-</sup>					
Task 3 - Closure Verification	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost				
ndependent P.E. Verification	1	Each	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00				
DWMRC Review	30	Hours	\$100.00	\$3,000.00				
Task 3 - Closure Verification Sub-Total				\$5,000.00				
Subtotal Tasks 1, 2 and 3								
Closure Contingency Costs (10 %) \$13,128.34								

#### Example - ACORD Certificate of Liability Insurance

TH	CEI	TTER		Y AND CONFERS N	O RIGHTS	UPON THE CERTIFICA	TE HOL	
B	ELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSUI PRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND	RANCE	DOES NOT CONSTITU					
IF.	PORTANT: If the certificate holder is SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to a certificate does not confer rights to	the te	rms and conditions of th	he policy, certain po	licies may			
-	ACER	ne cer	uncate holder in heu of s	CONTACT				-
	Nuch			NAME: PHONE				
				(AIC; No, Ext) E-MAIL				
				ADORESS		Contractor St.		
						RDING COVERAGE	-	NAICH
			License# 8008897 ETTECHNEO	INSURER A. Capitoi S				10472
15	ured		el ientre	WSURER B: Cincinna	ti Casualty C	ompany (Ine)	-	28665
	Used Oil Transportation Company			INSURER C I				
	110 State Street			INSURER D			-	
	Franklin, Tennessee 37085			WSURER C:		_		
2	ERAGES CERTI	CICA T		INSURER F:		REVISION NUMBER:	-	-
-	IS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES O		E NUMBER: 1692856659	VE BEEN ISSUED TO	THE INSUR	The state was a second state of the second sta	THE POL	CY PERIOD
CE	DICATED, NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQ RTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PE CLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH PO	IREME RTAIN,	INT, TERM OR CONDITION THE INSURANCE AFFORD	OF ANY CONTRACT	OR OTHER	DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT	ECT TO V	MHICH THIS
SR F		OL SUB		POLICY EFF (MM/DO/YYY)	POLICY EXP	LIM	Its	
5	X COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY	( . K	EV20200593-01	7/1/2020	7/1/2021	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$1,000	000
	CLAINS MADE X OCCUR	11				DAMAGE TO RENTED PREVISES (5a occurrence)	\$ 300.0	00
	X POLLUTION					VED EXP (Any ana parson)	\$ 5,000	C
	X PROFESSIONAL					PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	s 1,000	000
	GENT ADGREGATE LIM TAPPLIES FER					GENERAL AGIOREGATE	\$ 2,000	000
	POLICY X PRO- X LOC					RODUCTS - COMPICE AGO	52,000	000
	DIHER				-	POLLUTION LIABILITY	5 1,000	000
5	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY	6 14	ENP0583604	7/1/2020	7/172021	COMPINED SINCLE LIMIT (Fx worden)	\$ 1,000	,000
	X www.auto					BOULY MOURY (Re- person)	8	_
	AUTOS CHEVILY AUTOS					BODILY WARY (Per acorder)	y 5	
	AUTOSIONLY AUTOSIONLY					PROPERTY DAMAGE (Pin accident)	5	
_	- I was					PHVS DAM DED.	\$1,000	
4	Contraction of Contraction	e Y	EX20200594-01	7/1/2020	7/1/2021	ÉACH DOCURRENCE	\$ 10,00	0,000
	X EXCESS LIAR CLAIMS MADE					AGGREGATE	\$ 10,00	0.000.
_	DED X RETENTIONS TO OND	100				- 6 <sup>(2)</sup> - 211	5	
	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY Y/N	17	EWC0583602	7/1/2020	7/1/2021	X STATUTE ER		
	MAYPROPRIETOS/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE	A				E EACH AGGIDENT	\$ 1,000	
	(Handatory in NH)			1.0		E L DISEASE EN EMPLOYE		
-	GESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	-	200000			EL DISEASE POLICYLIMIT		
R	CONTRACTORS EQUIPMENT RECORRS LECAL LIABILITY INCLUDED		ENP0583664	7/1/2020	7/1/2021	SCHEDULED EQUIPMENT LEASED/REVTED LIMIT INSTALLATION FUCATOR	2,539 350,0 200,0	00
ESC	RIPCION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES	(ACOR	0 101. Additional Kemarka Schedu	de, may be attached if mon	e space is requir	69) 		-
CER	RTIFICATE HOLDER	_		CANCELLATION			_	
	Ty Howard, Division Director Utah Division of Waste Mana		st and		DATE TH	ESCRIBED POLICIES BE EREOF, NOTICE WILL Y PROVISIONS.		
	Radiation Control	Radiation Control P.O. Box 144880						
	Salt Lake City UT 84114-4880							
	1			8 -	jur.			

#### Example - Environmental Pollution Liability Financial Assurance

#### UTAH USED OIL TRANSPORTER POLLUTION LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT FOR SUDDEN OCCURRENCE

1. The INSURER certifies that the POLICY [policy number] to which the endorsement is attached provides legal liability insurance for third-party Claims for Bodily Injury, Property Damage, and Clean-Up Costs due to Pollution Conditions that arise during the course of transit, loading and unloading of used oil to or from facility(ies) in the state of Utah in accordance with the INSURED's obligation to demonstrate responsibility under Utah Administrative Code (UAC) R315-15-10, the "RULES". This coverage applies solely to Pollution Conditions arising during the course of transit, loading and unloading, to or from facility(ies) in the state of Utah, of used oil in the state of Utah by [company name, EPA ID number] for sudden accidental occurrences. The limits of liability are 1,000,000 US dollars each occurrence and 2,000,000 US dollars annual aggregate limits of the INSURER's liability, exclusive of legal defense costs.

2. The insurance afforded with respect to such occurrences is subject to all of the terms and conditions of the POLICY; provided, however, that any provisions of the POLICY inconsistent with subsections (a) through (h) of this Paragraph 2 as they apply to the RULES are hereby amended to conform with subsections (a) through (h):

(a) Bankruptcy or insolvency of the INSURED shall not relieve the INSURER of its obligations under the POLICY to which this endorsement is attached.
(b) The INSURER is liable for the payment of amounts within any deductible, retention, self-insured retention (SIR), or reserve applicable to the POLICY, with a right of reimbursement by the INSURED to the INSURER for any such payment made by the INSURER. This provision does not apply with respect to that amount of any deductible, retention, self-insured retention (SIR), or reserve for which coverage is demonstrated as specified in Section R315-15-12.
(c) Whenever requested by the Director of the Division of Waste Management and Radiation Control (the DIRECTOR) of the State of Utah, the INSURER agrees to furnish to the DIRECTOR a signed duplicate original of the POLICY and all endorsements.

(d) Cancellation of this endorsement, whether by the INSURER, the INSURED, a parent corporation providing insurance coverage for its subsidiary, or by a firm having an insurable interest in and obtaining liability insurance on behalf of the owner or operator of the used oil management facility, will be effective only upon written notice and only after the expiration of 120 days after a copy of such written notice is received by the DIRECTOR for transit, loading and unloading of used oil to or from facility(ies) which are located in Utah.

(e) Any other termination of this endorsement will be effective only upon written notice and only after the expiration of 120 days after a copy of such written notice is received by the] DIRECTOR for those facility(ies) which are located in Utah. (f) It is agreed that this ENDORSEMENT and all POLICY provisions related to this ENDORSEMENT shall be construed pursuant to the laws of the State of Utah and that in the event of the failure of the INSURER to pay any amount claimed to be due hereunder, the INSURER and the INSURED will submit to the jurisdiction of the State of Utah, and will comply with all the requirements necessary to give

1

Form 17.6 - Version 3 July 2015

such court jurisdiction. All matters arising hereunder including questions related to the interpretation, performance and enforcement of this POLICY shall be determined in accordance with the law and practice of the State of Utah (notwithstanding Utah's conflicts of law rules). Nothing in this clause constitutes or should be understood to constitute a waiver of the INSURER's right to remove an action to a United States District Court in the District of Utah. (g) Endorsement(s) added to, or removed from the POLICY that have the effect of affecting the environmental pollution legal liability language, directly or indirectly, shall be approved in writing by the DIRECTOR before said endorsement(s) become effective.

(h) INSURER or INSURED shall not contest the use of "drafting history" in a judicial interpretation of this ENDORSEMENT and the POLICY.

Attached to and forming part of POLICY No. [insert here] issued by [insurance company name in the state in which it is licensed to do business], herein called the INSURER, of [address of insurance company named above] to [name of company being permitted] this [insert here] day of [month], [year]. The effective date of said POLICY is [insert here] day of [month], [year].

I hereby certify that the wording of this endorsement is identical to the wording supplied by the DIRECTOR, and that the INSURER is licensed to transact the business of insurance, or eligible to provide insurance as an excess or surplus lines INSURER, in one or more States.

[Signature of Authorized Representative of INSURER] [Type name] [Title], Authorized Representative of [name of INSURER] [Address of Representative/contact telephone number]

2

## Hazardous Waste Financial Assurance Regulations

- R315-264-140 Financial Requirements
- R315-264-141 Definitions of Terms
- R315-264-142 Cost Estimates for Closure
- R315-264-143 Financial Assurance for Closure
- R315-264-144 Cost Estimate for Post-Closure Care
- R315-264-145 Financial Assurance for Post-Closure Care
- R315-264-146 Mechanism for Financial Assurance of Both Closure and Post-Closure
- R315-264-147 Liability Requirements
- R315-264-148 Incapacity of Owners or Operators, Guarantors, or Financial Institutions
- R315-264-151 Wording of the Instruments



## Hazardous Waste Facility Cost Estimates

- An Accurate Accounting of All Costs Covering Closure and Post-Closure Care. The Owner or Operator Must Have a Detailed Written Estimate, in Current Dollars, to Cover These Costs
- The Regulations State that, "The Estimate Shall Equal the Cost of Final Closure at the Point in the Facility's Life when the Extent and Manner of its Operation Make Closure the Most Expensive, as Indicated by its Closure Plan"
- Closure and Post-Closure Requirements are Outlined in R315-264-111 through 115
- The Owner or Operator May Assume On-Site Disposal Only if He or She Can Demonstrate that On-Site Disposal Capacity Will Exist at All Times Over the Active Life of the Facility
- Use the Maximum Permitted Capacity of Inventories in the Estimate
- Use Third Party Costs Only
- May Not Incorporate Salvage Value from the Sale of Facility Structures, Equipment, Land, or Other Assets Associated with the Facility



## Cost Estimates Should Include

- Labor, Materials and Equipment
- Waste Removal, Transportation, and Disposal
- Decontamination and Removal of Equipment
- Groundwater Monitoring and Analysis
- Erosion Controls and Land Maintenance Activities
- Regular Reporting



 Utah Professional Engineer's Certification
 UTAH DEPARTMENT of ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

WASTE MANAGEMENT & RADIATION CONTROL

## Annual Inflation Adjustments

- Each Year the Cost Estimate Must be Adjusted for Inflation
- The Annual Inflation Adjustment Must be Done in One of Two Ways:
  - 1. Complete Recalculation of the Maximum Cost in Current Dollars
  - 2. Using an Inflation Factor Specified in the Regulations
- Inflation Adjustments are Only Required During the Active Life of the Facility



### Hazardous Waste Financial Assurance Mechanisms

- Trust Agreement
- Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit
- Surety Bond
- Certificate of Insurance
- Financial Test
- Corporate Guarantee

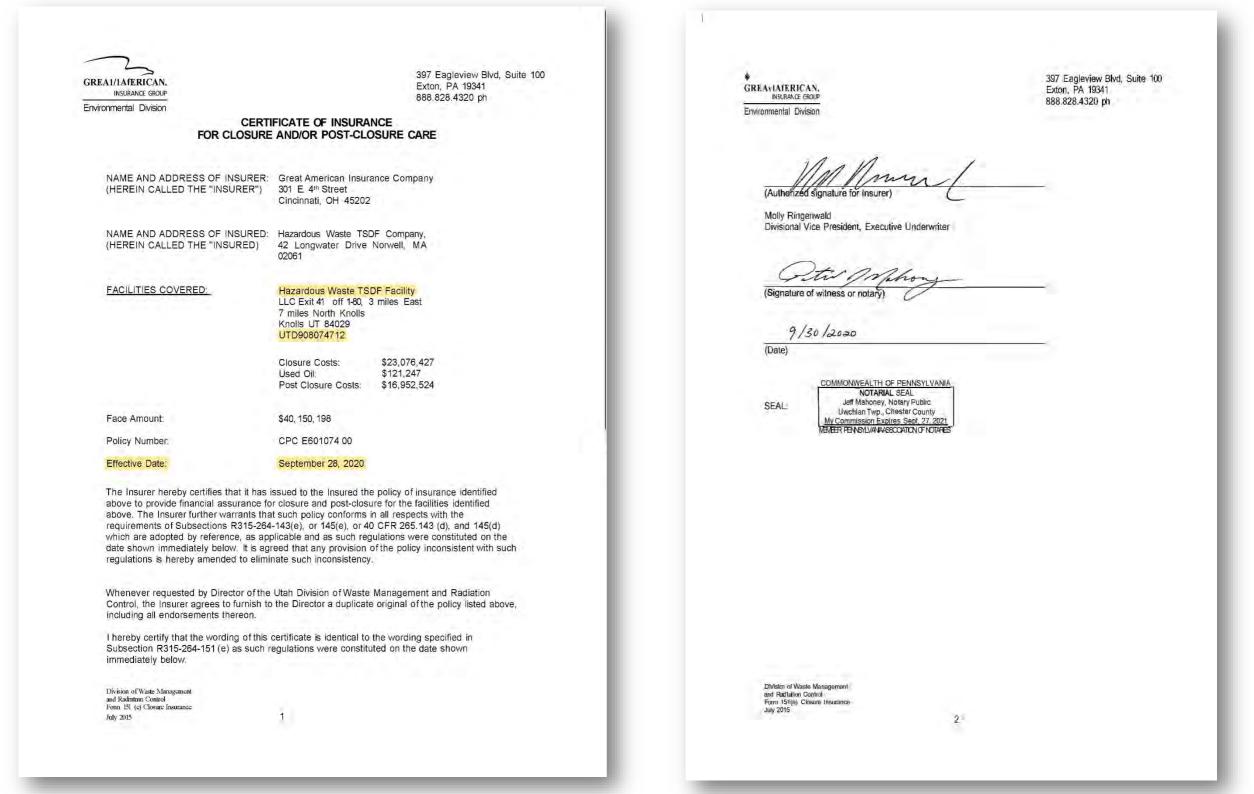


#### Example – Hazardous Waste Closure and Post-Closure Cost Estimate

Hazardous Waste Facility Closure and Post-Closure Co	st Estimate			
Fask 1 - Landfill Closure Cost Estimates	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
Fumishing, installing, operating, and removing stormwater management equipment		12		
Fumishing, excavating, grading, and compacting clay material		1.1		1.
Furnishing and installing synthetic membrane		-	-	10)
Furnishing and installing final cover drainage system Furnishing geotextile		-	-	-
Furnishing, excavating, grading, compacting fill		1	-	-
Furnishing and grading sand cover		-	-	-
Furnishing and grading topsoil				
Furnishing and grading cap fill				
Sampling and analysis	-		-	-
Equipment rental Vegetative cover, seeding, fertilizing	-			-
PE Closure Certification		1	1	
Engineering, mobilization, site preparation, etc.				11
Subtotal	-			
Minimum 10% contingency			-	1
Task 1 - Landfill Closure Cost Estimates Sub-Total			-	- H
Task 2 - Landfill Post-Closure Care Cost Estimates	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
Inspection: security (signs and fencing, benchmarks, final cover)				
Maintenance: vegetative cover (mowing, re-seeding, fertilizing vegetative cover, and dike)		2		1
Groundwater sample collection (# wells x # hrs/sampling event x # sampling events)		-	-	1
Groundwater sample analysis (# wells x 4 samples/well x # events/yr )		-	-	-
Contaminated leachate disposal-profiling Contaminated leachate disposal-transportation	-	-	-	-
Contaminated leachate disposal-disposal fee		1	1	
Plug and abandon monitoring wells during 30 yrs, PCC				
Annual report preparation & submittal to DWMRC		5	1	1
Engineering, mobilization, site preparation, etc.				
Sublotal Minimum 10% Contingency		-	-	-
		-	1	
Task 2 - Landfill Post-Closure Care Cost Estimates Sub-Total		-	100	-
Task 3 - Waste Pile Closure Cost Estimates	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
Removal and on-site disposal of accumulated waste(s)			1.	1
Verification sampling and analysis		-	-	-
Removal and disposal of contaminated solls for off-site disposal Equipment decontamination		-	-	-
Earth construction (excavation, backfilling, and compaction of soils)		1	-	1
Closure verification report		1	11	1
Deed certification		-		
Equipment rental		-	22	1.
PE Closure Certification	-	-	-	-
Engineering, mobilization, site preparation, etc.		-	-	-
Subtotal Minimum 10% contingency		1	1	1
		1		
Task 3 - Waste Pile Closure Cost Estimates Sub-Total	1000	-	-	-
Task 4 - Surface Impoundment Closure Cost Estimates	Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
lf clean closure:				11
Sludge dewatering equipment rental		1	-	-
Sludge, liner, and contaminated soil disposal Sludge, liner, and contaminated soil incineration		1	+	1
Transportation of bulk sludge, liner, and contaminated soil	-		-	1
Disposal of sludge	1			1
Soil samples beneath unit	-	1		
If waste is left in place:	-	-		-
Sludge stabilization equipment rental				
Stabilization reagents				
Physical tests (stability, bearing capacity)	-	-	-	-
Sampling and analysis Install play cap		-	-	
nstar play cap Equipment rental (spreaders, compactors)		-	+	-
Seeding, fertilizing, and viatering vegetative cover	-		1	
PE Closure Certification				
Engineering, mobilization, ste preparation, etc	-	1 C.		1
Subtotal		-	-	
Minimum 10% contingency		-	-	-
Task 4 - Surface Impoundment Closure Cost Estimates Sub-Total				

Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
			1
-	-		-
	-	-	-
	-	1	1
	-	-	
	1	-	
-	-	-	-
-		-	-
	-	-	-
-	- h	-	-4 tr =====
		1	1
	12:		
Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
	-	1	
1		-	1.
	1.4.		
	-	1	-
	-	-	-
		-	-
	-	1	1
-			1
-	1	-	
	-	1	-
	-		-
-			1
	·	-	1.
-	-	-	
			1
Quantity	Units	Rate	Cost
	1.16		1
1		1	10
-	-	-	
-	-	-	
-	-	1	-
		1	1000
		1	
		-	1
	-	-	-
	-		-
Character	Inter	Bata	Cost
wuantity	Units	reate	COSI
	-	1	-
-	-	1	
		1	
-	-	1	1
-	-	-	4.1
-	-	1	-
-	-	1	
		1	
>	-	1	1
-	-	-	_
-	-	1	-
	-	-	-
	-	-	
	Quantity	Quantity Units	Quantity Units Rate

#### Example - Hazardous Waste Facility Closure & Post Closure Financial Assurance



#### Certificate of Insurance for Closure and or Post-Closure Care

Waste Management and Radiation Control

#### Example – Hazardous Waste Facility Pollution Liability Financial Assurance

HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITY CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE 1. Illinois Union Insurance Company (the "Insurer"), of 436 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19106, hereby certifies that it has issued liability insurance covering bodily injury and property damage to Hazardous Waste TSDF Company (the "insured"), of 3075 Highland Parkway, #230, Downers Grove, IL 60515 in connection with insured's obligation to demonstrate financial responsibility under Sections R315-264-147 or 40 CFR 265.147, which is adopted by reference. The coverage applies at: EPA ID Number UTD1205678941 Facility Name: Hazardous Waste TSDF Company Facility Address: Freeport Center Bldg, 12, Clearfield, UT 84016 for SUDDEN ACCIDENTAL occurrences. The limits of liability are \$1,000,000 each occurrence and \$2,000,000 annual aggregate, exclusive of legal defense costs. The coverage is provided under policy number P PPL G71507993 001, issued on March 31, 2019. The effective date of said policy is March 31, 2019. 2. The Insurer further certifies the following with respect to the insurance described in Paragraph 1: a. Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured shall not relieve the Insurer of its obligations. under the policy. b. The Insurer is liable for the payment of amounts within any deductible applicable to the policy, with a right of reimbursement by the insured for any such payment made by the Insurer. This provision does not apply with respect to that amount of any deductible for which coverage is demonstrated as specified in Subsection R315-264-147{f} or 40 CFR 265.147(f), which is adopted by reference. c. Whenever requested by the Director of the Utah Division of Waste Management and Radiation Control, the Insurer agrees to furnish to the Director a signed duplicate original of the policy and all endorsements. d. Cancellation of the insurance, whether by the Insurer or the insured, a parent corporation providing insurance coverage for its subsidiary, or by a firm having an insurable interest in and obtaining liability insurance on behalf of the owner or operator of the hazardous waste management facility, shall be effective only upon written notice and only after the expiration of 60 days after a copy of such written notice is received by the Director and by the appropriate Regional Administrator. e. Any other termination of the insurance shall be effective only upon written notice and only after the expiration of 30 days after a copy of such written notice is received by the Director. I hereby certify that the wording of this instrument is identical to the wording specified in Subsection R315- 264-151 (j) as such regulation was constituted on the date first above written, and that the Insurer is licensed to transact the business of insurance, or eligible to provide insurance as an excess or surplus lines insurer, in one or more States. James Smithfield Assistant Vice President, CHUBB Environmental Authorized Representative of Illinois Union Insurance Company 436 Walnut Street, WA07A

Hazardous Waste Facility Certificate of Liability Insurance

Philadelphia, PA 19106



#### Contact for Financial Assurance Assistance

Brent Gaschler, P.E.

- brgaschler@utah.gov
- 801-536-0034

